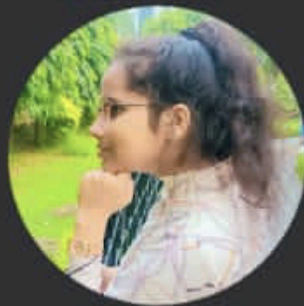




nas-tzur-hdc ▶



Isha



PRIYA



Pawan

